**reziume**

**Sobadobis potenciali saqarTveloSi da misi realizaciis xarisxi**

**e.qoulis indeqsebis mixedviT**

melaZe g.

i.javaxiSvilis saxelobis Tbilisis

saxelmwifo universiteti.

vaxuSti bagrationis saxelobis geografiis instituti

kvlevis mizans warmoadgens, dadgindes saqarTveloSi mcxovrebi fertiluri asakis qalebis Sobadobis potencialis SesaZlo maqsimumi, Tuki maTTvis damaxasiaTebeli iqneboda huteritebis seqtis (anabaptizmis religiuri mimdinareoba) msgavsi Sobadobis maCveneblebi. aRniSnuli seqtis warmomadgenlebs axasiaTebT SeuzRudavi Sobadoba, rac Sobadobis maRal maCveneblebs ganapirobebs. aseve, Tu ramdenad xdeba arsebuli potencialis realizeba.

aRniSnuli miznis gansaxorcieleblad gamoyenebulia mecnierebaSi aprobirebuli, amerikeli demografis ensli qoulis - saerTo Sobadobis, qorwinebiTi Sobadobis, qorwinebis gareSe Sobadobis da saqorwino struqturis indeqsebi.

kvleva eyrdnoba 1959, 1970, 1979, 1989 da 2014 wlebis mosaxleobis sayovelTao aRwerebis monacemebs.

dadgenilia, rom 1959-2014 ww. permanentulad klebulobda qorwinebiTi Sobadobis indeqsebis mniSvnelobebi. diametralurad sawinaaRmdego faqti dafiqsirda qorwinebis gareSe Sobadobis indeqsebis SemTxvevaSi. qorwinebaSi myofi qalebi, TavianTi SesaZlo maqsimumis – daaxloebiT, mxolod mexuTedis realizebas axdendnen.

mosaxleobis ukanaskneli aRweris (2014 w.) Sedegebze dayrdnobiT, dadgenilia qoulis indeqsebis mniSvnelobebi saqarTveloSi gansaxlebis formebis mixedviT.

**sakvanZo sityvebi:** Sobadoba, huteritebi, qoulis indeqsebi.

**Resume**

**Potential of Fertility in Georgia and it’s Degree of Realization**

**According to A. Coale’s Indices**

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The aim of the study is to investigate the probable maximum of fertility potential for women in childbearing age - living in Georgia- if they were characterized by indicators of fertility of Hutterites - one of the representatives of Anabaptist sectarian group. Above mentioned sect is characterized by natural fertility, which is the reason of high birth rates. Also, how the existing potential is realized.

In order [to achieve the aforementioned aim](https://context.reverso.net/%D0%BF%D0%B5%D1%80%D0%B5%D0%B2%D0%BE%D0%B4/%D0%B0%D0%BD%D0%B3%D0%BB%D0%B8%D0%B9%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B8%D0%B9-%D1%80%D1%83%D1%81%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B8%D0%B9/to%2Bachieve%2Bthe%2BGoals), scientifically proven indices of overall fertility, marital fertility, unmarital fertility and marriage structure are used, developed by an American demographer Ansley Coale.

The basis of the research are the data of the general population censuses for 1959, 1970, 1979, 1989 and 2014.

It is proved that in 1959-2014 the indicators of the fertility indices were permanently decreased. Diametrically opposite fact was fixed in the case of unmarital fertility indices. Married women realized only one fifth of their maximum capability.

Based on the results of the latest population census (2014), Coale indices values were established.according to the resettlement forms in Georgia.

Keywords: fertility, hutterites, Coale’s indices.